

# SSL 計算相關鑰匙



## ✿ 加密套件的鑰匙參數：

- ◆ `client_write_MAC_secret [CipherSpec.hash_size]`：客戶端計算 MAC 鑰匙的長度。
- ◆ `server_write_MAC_secret [CipherSpec.hash.size]`：伺服器端計算 MAC 鑰匙的長度。
- ◆ `client_write_secret [CipherSpec.key_material]`：客戶端加密訊息鑰匙的長度。
- ◆ `server_write_secret [CipherSpec.key_material]`：伺服器端加密訊息鑰匙的長度。

## ✿ 計算相關鑰匙

### ◆ 會議鑰匙：

`final_client_write_key = MD5(client_write_key || ClientHello.random || ServerHello.random)`

`final_server_write_key = MD5(server_write_key || ServerHello.random || ClientHello.random)`

### ◆ CBC 加密套件 (含 IV)

`client_write_IV = MD5(ClientHello.random || ServerHello.random)`

`server_write_IV = MD5(ServerHello.random || ClientHello.random)`



# SSL 鑰匙產生範例



## ✿ 鑰匙產生範例

### ◆ SSL\_RSA\_EXPORT\_WITH\_RC2\_CBC\_40\_MD5

#### ◆ 選用鑰匙區塊的次序：

client\_write\_MAC\_secret = key\_block[0,..., 15] (128 bit)

server\_write\_MAC\_secret = key\_block[16, ..., 31] (128 bit)

client\_write\_key = key\_block[32, ..., 36] (40 bit)

server\_write\_key = key\_block[37, ..., 41] (40 bit)

#### ◆ 加密鑰匙計算：

final\_client\_write\_key = MD5(client\_write\_key || ClientHello.random ||  
ServerHello.random) [0. ..., 15] (128 bit)

final\_server\_write\_key = MD5(server\_write\_key || ServerHello.random ||  
ClientHello.random) [0, ..., 15] (128 bit)

client\_write\_IV = MD5(ClientHello.random || ServerHello.random) [0, ..., 7]

server\_write\_IV = MD5(ServerHello.random || ClientHello.random) [0, ..., 7]  
(64 bit)

